

memorandum

architects and planners

noll & tam

To: East Bay Zoological Society
Cc: Darin Ranelletti, Planning and Zoning Division, City of Oakland
Leroy Griffin Assistant Fire Marshal, City of Oakland
Jim Martin, Environmental Collaborative
From: Ethan Ahlberg, Architect, Noll & Tam Architects
Date: November 7, 2012

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**Re: Oakland Zoo California Trail
Fire Fuel Management Plan Framework**

This memorandum defines the framework for the required extent of fire fuel management associated with the California Trail expansion project at the Oakland Zoo. In general, fire fuel management will be required at all building and open air structures that will have human occupants and along roadways and pedestrian accessways. The zone in which fire fuel management will be required generally consists of a 30-foot zone from the exterior walls of structures, and a 10-foot zone from roadways and pedestrian accessways. Fire fuel management will not be required along fences, including the Perimeter Fence. Fire fuel management zones are shown on Figures 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7, prepared by the project engineer, Aliquot Associates, and SK-Arch-001.

This Fire Fuel Management Plan Framework was prepared based on a site walk conducted on July 30, 2012 with Leroy Griffin, Assistant Fire Marshal, Dr. Joel Parrott, the Zoo Director, and myself. This was followed by a meeting at City Hall on November 6, 2012 attended by Mr. Griffin, Darin Ranelletti from the City's Planning and Zoning Division, Jim Martin with Environmental Collaborative serving as project biologist, and myself. During the site walk conditions in the vicinity of the Visitor/Interpretive Center, access roads, and Overnight Experience were reviewed. During the follow-up meeting, details on required setback zones, fire fuel management implications, and relevant aspects of the City code were reviewed.

This Framework is considered a conservative approach to fire fuel management. According to Mr. Griffin, the fire fuel management zones may be refined/reduced upon review of the final Fire Fuel Management Plan and during consultation with the state and federal resource agencies. A major focus of the fire fuel management issues relate to the possible impacts on chaparral habitat, which occurs downslope and to the west of the Visitor/Interpretive Center. Refinements to the approved footprint of structures and gondola entrance to the Visitor Center were made during project design to minimize disturbance to areas of chaparral cover. Limited areas of chaparral cover will require fire fuel management on the west side of the Visitor Center, along the access road between the Overlook and Visitor Center, and along the access to the Overnight Experience. A summary of the fire fuel management requirements for the various aspects of the project are summarized below:

Visitor/Interpretive Center and Elevated Public Walkway Treatments:

Fire fuel management will be required within a zone of a maximum of 30 feet from the face of wall or column of the built structure of the Visitor Center and Elevated Walkway, shown as a dashed blue line on the attached **SK-Arch-001** dated November, 2012. The fire fuel management zone will not be measured from any deck or roof overhangs beyond the face of structure that meets the ground. The proposed 3rd floor deck on the southwest façade of the Visitor Center cantilever's 8 feet beyond the structure below, but is of concrete construction. Mr. Griffin has indicated that no additional setback from the cantilever deck is required given the proposed design featuring concrete construction for the bottom two levels of the structure, providing a 3 hour fire rating of all structure up to a height of 24 feet above grade, including the floor of the overhanging deck.

Vegetation Management within the fire fuel management zone will affect limited areas of chaparral cover, as indicated in **SK-Arch-001**. The edge of chaparral canopy was mapped by engineer survey, and is depicted in the figure by the dashed brown line, with areas of affected chaparral cover shown in hatching. An additional zone of chaparral will require routine pruning beyond this fire fuel management zone to provide gondola access into the building, which is also depicted in SK-ARCH-001 and reflected in cross-section 1 in **Figure 2a**.

Controls that would be implemented:

Where chaparral and scrub habitat falls within the identified fire fuel management zone, careful controls will be implemented to minimize disturbance to sensitive habitat. These consist of the following management methods and controls:

1. A biological monitor shall be present during shrub maintenance activities.
2. Shrub maintenance shall be done manually using chain saws and clippers.
3. No shrub stumps shall be removed.
4. Shrub cuttings shall be removed from the area.
5. Thinning shall not result in shrub cover of less than 25%.
6. Thinning shall not be performed more frequently than on an annual basis.
7. Shrubs will be trimmed down to 18" inches height and trees within the zone will have limbs trimmed up to 6 feet in height.

Roadway and Access Treatments:

As indicated by Mr. Griffin during the meeting on November 6, 2012, the fire fuel management zone along the access road to the Visitor/Interpretive Center and access to the Overnight Experience is limited to a 10-foot setback area from the roadway edge. Vegetation management in this 10-foot setback area will focus on removal of French broom and other invasive species, limbing of all trees up to a minimum of 6 feet off the ground, maintenance of grassland cover to a height of six inches, and limited thinning of native chaparral and shrub species where they fall within the 10-foot setback zone. Where native chaparral and scrub vegetation could be affected, the management controls listed above under treatments for the Visitor/Interpretive Center would apply as well. Refer to **Figures 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and SK-Arch-001**.

Zoo Overnight Experience Area:

Fire fuel management will be required within the circle of platform structures in the overnight experience area, and to 30 feet outside the perimeter of the platform structures. This includes limbing of trees up to a minimum of 6 feet off the ground, and maintenance of grassland cover to a height of six inches. Refer to **Figure 5**.

The above provides a framework for the required fire fuel management activities to be implemented as part of the California Trails project, and the limits of vegetation that could be affected under the management zones. A detailed Fire Fuel Management Plan will be prepared following input from the resource agencies, and further direction from the City Fire Department. The final Fire Fuel Management Plan will provide additional information on methods, schedule, and reporting requirements, among other details.

Please contact me at 510.542.2200 if you have any questions.

Kind Regards,

Ethan Ahlberg
Architect

Noll & Tam Architects
Committed to the 2030 Challenge

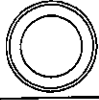
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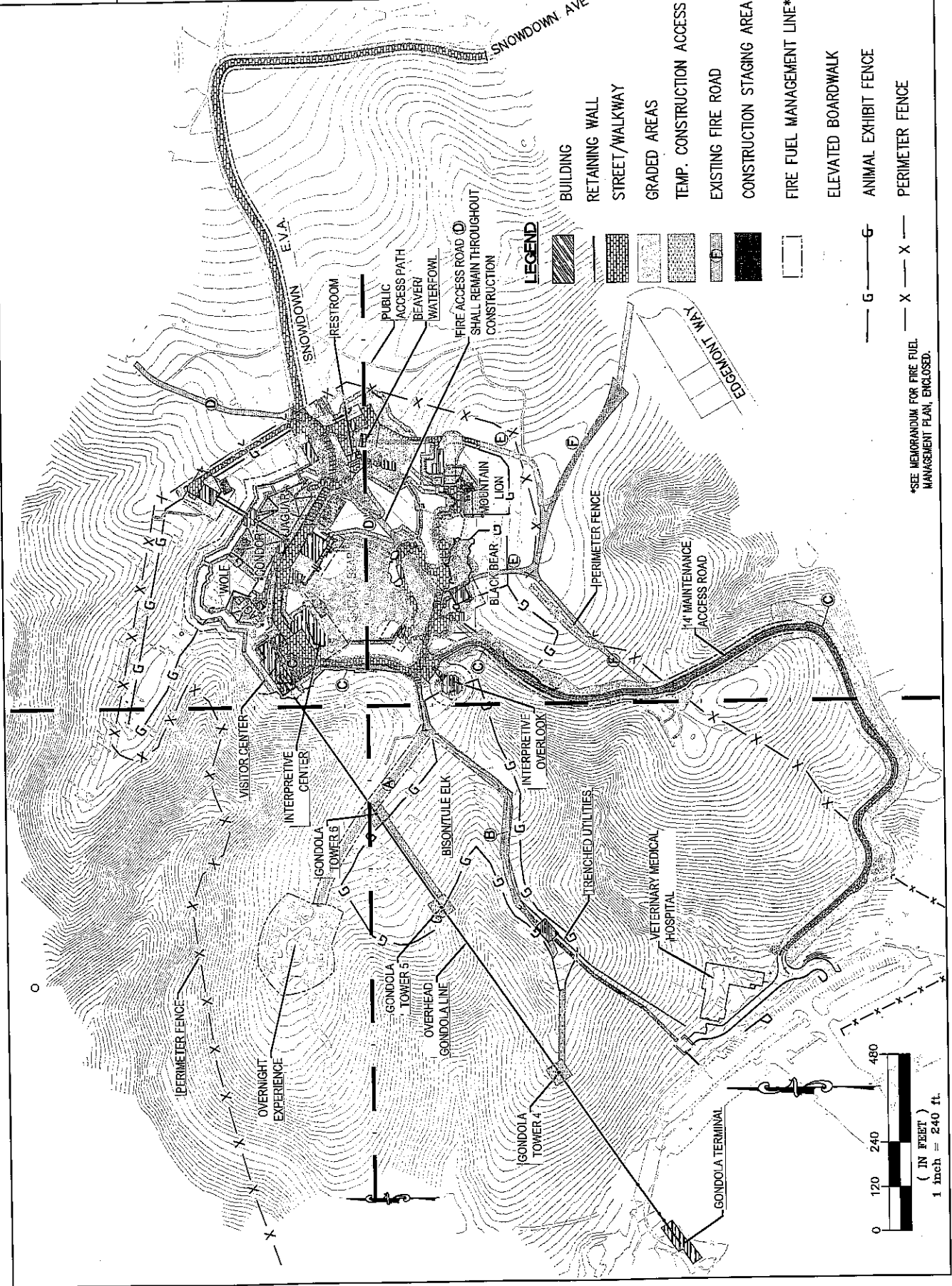
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OVERALL SITE EXHIBIT
 CALIFORNIA TRAILS EXHIBIT
 KNOWLAND PARK-OAKLAND ZOO

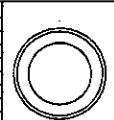
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FIG 1
 1 of 1



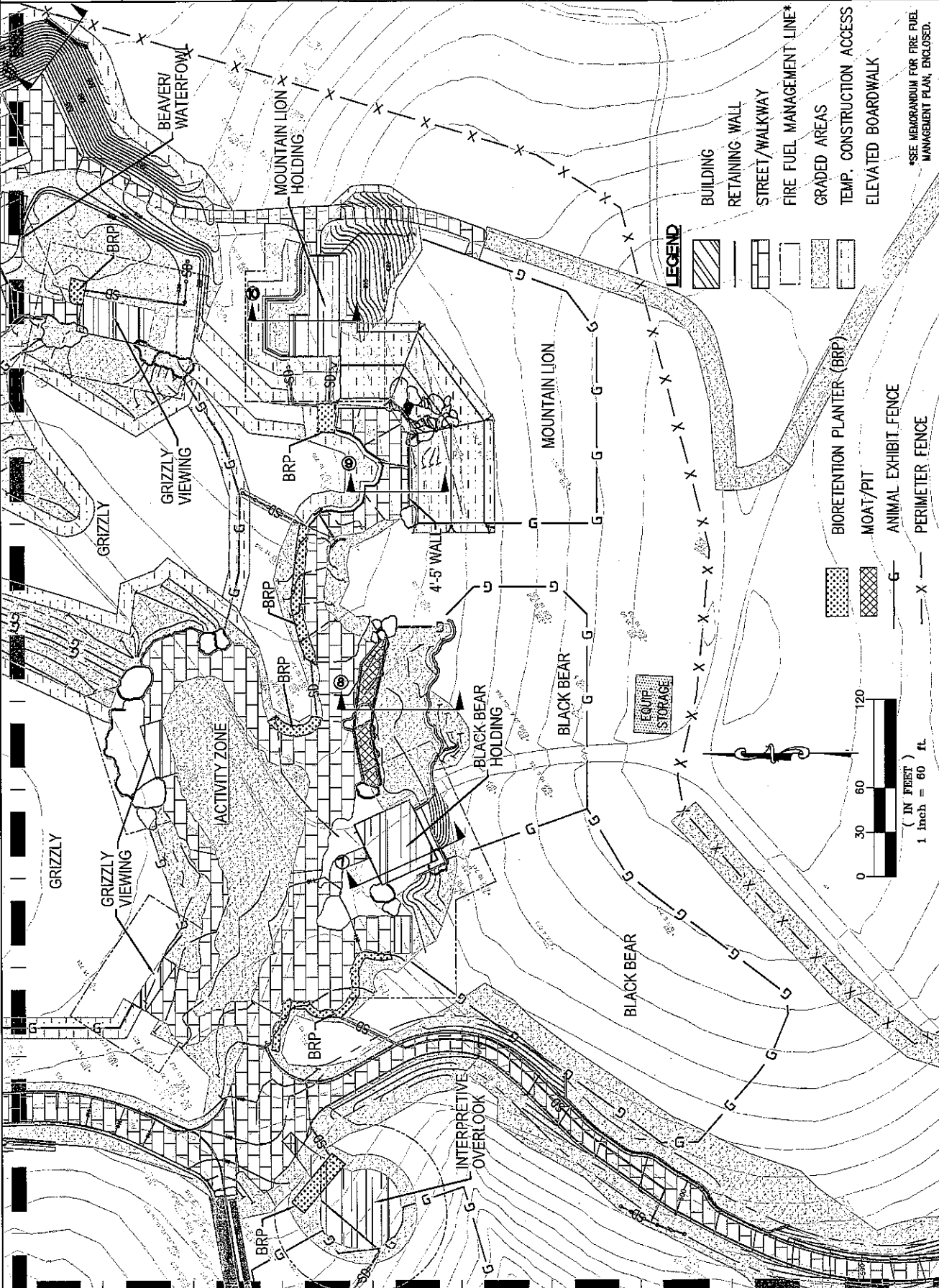
*SEE MEMORANDUM FOR FIRE FUEL MANAGEMENT PLAN, ENCLOSED.

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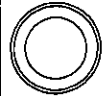


SITE EXHIBIT
 CALIFORNIA TRAILS EXHIBIT
 KNOWLAND PARK-OAKLAND ZOO

DATE	SCALE	JOB NO.
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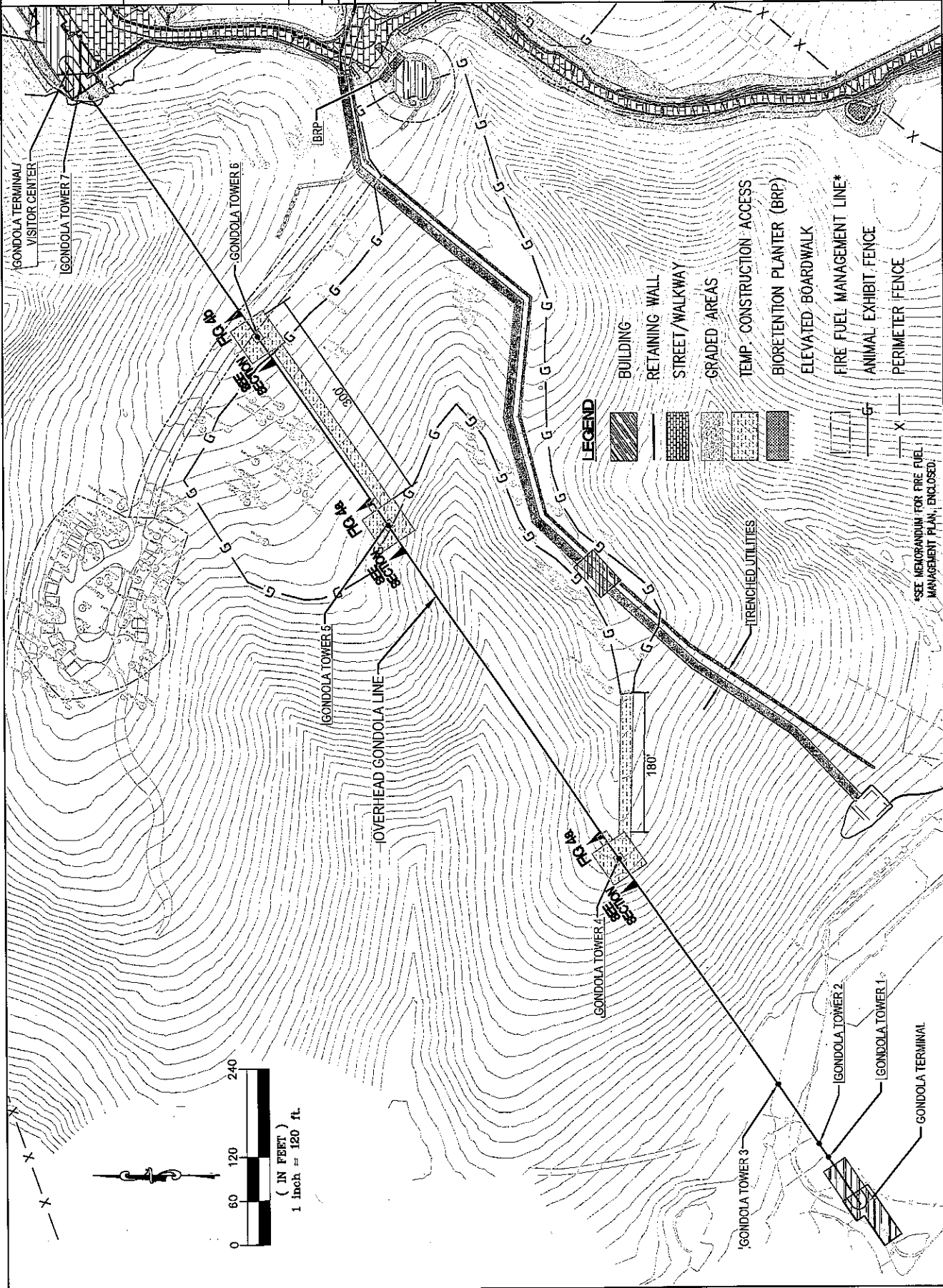
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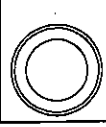
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FIG 4
 1 of 1



*SEE MEMORANDUM FOR FIRE FUEL MANAGEMENT PLAN, ENCLOSED.

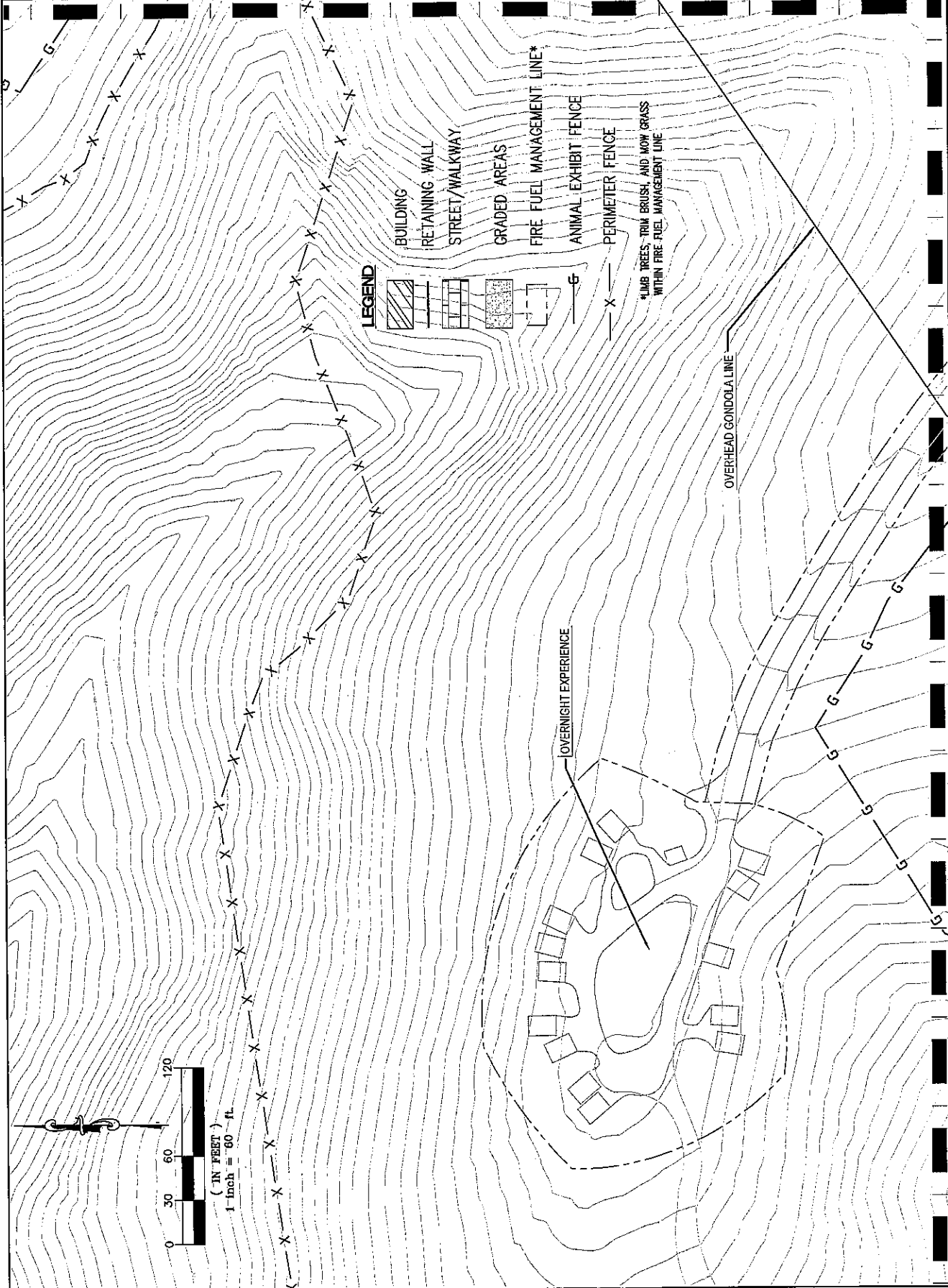
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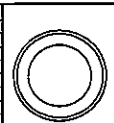
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 KNOWLAND PARK-OAKLAND ZOO

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FIG 5
 1 of 1



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APPROVED	DRAWN	CHECKED	DATE	SCALE
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